# LEWISBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT LEWISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SINGLE AUDIT REPORT YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

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### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of School Directors Lewisburg Area School District Lewisburg, Pennsylvania

### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Lewisburg Area School District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

The District's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

### **Opinions**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, and cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.



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### Adoptions of New Governmental Accounting Standards Board's

As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, in 2019 the District adopted the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board's Statement No. 83, "Certain Asset Retirement Obligations" and Statement No. 88, "Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements". Our opinion is not modified with respect to these matters.

### **Other Matters**

### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance budget and actual - General Fund, the schedule of the district's proportionate share of the net PSERS OPEB liability, the schedule of the district's proportionate share of the net PSERS OPEB liability, schedule of the district contributions - PSERS OPEB plan, schedule of changes in the net OPEB liability and related ratios. schedule of employer contributions to the OPEB plan - last 10 years, the schedule of the district's proportionate share of the net pension liability, and the schedule of district contributions – pension plan on pages 4 through 12 and pages 58 through 64 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquires of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### **Other Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling



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such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 13, 2019 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Zelenhofshe Axeliand LLC

ZELENKOFSKE AXELROD LLC

Harrisburg, Pennsylvania November 13, 2019

### Management Discussion and Analysis for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 (Unaudited)

The discussion and analysis of Lewisburg Area School District's ("School District") financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review any notes to the financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance. Please note there may be slight differences to the audited financial statements due to rounding.

### **Financial Highlights**

Key financial highlights for 2018-19 are as follows:

The Net Change in the Fund Balance for Governmental Funds decreased by \$889,560. Total Governmental Fund revenues were \$35,925,678 compared to expenditures in the amount of \$36,836,690, and other net financing sources in the amount of \$21,452.

General fund revenues were \$35,848,561, consisting of 72.7% local revenue, 25.6% state revenue, 1.7% federal revenues.

Food service fund revenues were \$842,408.

The School District had \$35,268,603 in general fund expenses. Debt service expenditures included within the general fund were \$2,762,951 or 7.8% of the total expenses.

The district's fund balance includes reserves established by Board policy at an amount not less than a minimum of 6% of the district's budgeted expenses, in addition to assignments for future pension costs, tax appeals, and capital projects. Any excess surplus above this criteria is used as a fund balance transfer in the next year's budget to eliminate or to have a minimum tax increase or to the district Capital Reserve Fund.

### **Using the Annual Financial Statements**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Lewisburg Area School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also looks at the School District's most significant funds. In the case of Lewisburg Area School District, the general fund is by far the most significant fund. Please note the

amounts in the Management Discussion and Analysis Financial Statements may vary slightly from the financial statements found later due to rounding of amounts.

### Reporting the School District as a Whole

While this document contains all of the funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during 2018-2019?" These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting for expenses and revenues, which is similar to the accounting methods used by most private-sector companies.

### Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

### **Fund Financial Statements**

The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. The School District's major funds are the general fund and capital reserve fund.

<u>General Fund</u> – The general fund accounts for all financial resources of the district except those that are specifically required by law to be accounted for in another fund. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The general fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. The general fund information will help you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs.

<u>Capital Projects Fund</u> – Accounts for financial resources to acquire or construct major capital facilities. All fund proceeds for Capital Projects should be accounted for in this fund. The sale of general obligation bonds is the most common source of revenue. Capital Reserve Funds are included as part of the Capital Projects Fund.

<u>Proprietary Funds</u> - Proprietary funds use the same basis of accounting as business-type activities. This fund accounts for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent is that the expenses of providing the goods or services are recovered through fees and user charges rather than taxes. The district Food Service Fund is considered a proprietary fund and should operate as self-funded with no support from local taxpayers.

<u>Fiduciary Funds</u> – Account for funds held by the district purely in a trustee capacity. The district currently is trustee of the A C Slifer Fund that is used to support and enhance the landscaping of the district. The district also maintains several other scholarships funds. Student Activity Funds that are controlled by various student organizations and funded by student fundraisers are displayed as agency type funds.

### Lewisburg Area School District Statement of Net Position Year Ending June 30

2019 2018

Accepta	Governmental				TF. 4. 1		overnmental				TD: 4.1
Assets	Activities	I	Activities		Total		Activities		Activities		Total
Current Assets	A 2745 275	Ф	577.406	Ф	4 222 971	¢.	7 492 476	Ф	546.040	Ф	0.000.710
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 3,745,375	Э	577,496	Э	4,322,871	\$	7,483,476	Э	546,242	Э	8,029,718
Restricted Cash	3,294,207		-		3,294,207		3,276,126		-		3,276,126
Investments	3,537,955		-		3,537,955		19,422		-		19,422
Taxes Receivable (Net)	1,846,088		-		1,846,088		1,774,329		-		1,774,329
Due from Other Governments	1,127,343		-		1,127,343		927,346		-		927,346
Other Receivables	15,003		-		15,003		55,702		-		55,702
Internal Balance	(88,108)		88,108		-		(48,032)		48,032		-
Prepaid Expenses	323		-		323		-		-		-
Inventories			16,539		16,539		-		16,492		16,492
Total Current Assets	\$ 13,478,186	\$	682,143	\$	14,160,330	\$	13,488,369	\$	610,766	\$	14,099,135
Noncurrent Assets											
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depre	ciation										
Land and Site Improvements	\$ 419,734	\$	_	\$	419,734	\$	452,642	\$	_	\$	452,642
Building and Building Improvements	40,812,281	Ψ	_	Ψ	40,812,281	Ψ	41,577,463	Ψ	_	Ψ	41,577,463
Furniture and Equipment	1,089,770		355,177		1,444,947		1,148,531		394,582		1,543,113
			333,177				1,140,551		374,362		1,545,115
Construction in Progress Total Noncurrent Assets	894,825	¢	355,177	Φ.	894,825	•	42 179 626	Φ.	204 592	¢	42 572 219
Total Noncurrent Assets	\$ 43,216,610	\$	333,177	\$	43,571,787	3	43,178,636	\$	394,582	\$	43,573,218
Total Assets	\$ 56,694,796	\$	1,037,320	\$	57,732,117	\$	56,667,005	\$	1,005,348	\$	57,672,353
Deferred Outflows of Resources											
Deferred Amounts Related to Pensions	\$ 6,434,284	\$	-	\$	6,434,284	\$	8,057,832	\$	_	\$	8,057,832
Deferred Amounts Related to OPEB	2,143,559		_		2,143,559		699,340		_		699,340
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 8,577,843	\$	_	\$	8,577,843	\$	8,757,172	\$	-	\$	8,757,172
Liabilities											
Current Liabilities											
Accounts Payable	\$ 946,594	\$	31,778	\$	978,372	\$	528,946	\$	76	\$	529,022
Current Portion of Long-Term Debt	1,335,000		-		1,335,000		1,278,000		-		1,278,000
Accrued Salaries and Benefits	3,003,707		-		3,003,707		2,584,868		-		2,584,868
Due to Other Funds	-		-		-		-		-		-
Other Current Liabilities	535,928		31,753		567,681		556,902		-		556,902
Unearned Revenue	-		-		-		-		28,805		28,805
Total Current Liabilities	\$ 5,821,229	\$	63,531	\$	5,884,760	\$	4,948,716	\$	28,881	\$	4,977,597
Non-Current Liabilities											
Bonds and Notes Payable	\$ 35,852,464	\$	_	\$	35,852,464	\$	37,220,687	\$	_	\$	37,220,687
Other Post-Employment Benefits	8,112,025		_		8,112,025		6,395,511		_		6,395,511
Long-Term Portion of Comp. Absences	311,086		10,491		321,577		296,935		10,492		307,427
Net Pension Liablity	48,149,000		,		48,149,000		49,734,000		,		49,734,000
Total Non-Current Liabilities	\$ 92,424,575	\$	10,491	\$	92,435,066	\$	93,647,133	\$	10,492	\$	93,657,625
Total Liabilities	\$ 98,245,804	\$	74,022	\$	98,319,826	\$	98,595,849	\$	39,373	\$	98,635,222
Deferred Inflows of Resources											
Deferred Amounts Related to Pensions	\$ 895,000	2	_	\$	895,000	\$	374,000	\$	_	\$	374,000
Deferred Amounts Related to OPEB	87,000	Ψ		Ψ	87,000	Ψ	95,000	Ψ		Ψ	95,000
		\$		\$		•	469,000	\$		Ф	469,000
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ 982,000	φ	-	Ф	982,000	\$	409,000	Φ		\$	407,000
Net Position											
Net Investment in Capital Activities	\$ 9,323,353	\$	355,177	\$	9,678,530	\$	7,956,075	\$	394,582	\$	8,350,657
Unrestricted	(43,278,518)		608,121		(42,670,397)		(41,596,747)	*	571,393		(41,025,354)
Total Net Position	\$ (33,955,165)		963,298		(32,991,867)	_	(33,640,672)	\$	965,975		(32,674,697)
AV WALLEY A VIJANIA	- (55,755,105)	Ψ	, 00,2,0	Ψ	(==,>,1,001)	Ψ	(20,0.0,072)	Ψ	,00,,10	Ψ	(==,0,1,0,1)
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows											
of Resources, and Net Position	\$ 64,290,639	\$	1,037,320	\$	65,327,959	_\$	65,424,177	\$	1,005,348	\$	66,429,525

### Lewisburg Area School District Statement of Activities Fiscal Year Ending June 30

	2019						2018							
		overnmental						overnmental						
		Activities	1	Activities		Total		Activities	I	Activities		Total		
REVENUES														
Program Revenues														
Charge for Services	\$	368,925	\$	415,761	\$	,	\$	373,621	\$	434,230	\$	807,851		
Operating Grants & Contributions		6,000,105		419,069		6,419,174		5,956,319		404,256		6,360,575		
General Revenues														
Property Taxes		17,804,342		-		17,804,342		17,245,985		-		17,245,985		
Other Taxes		7,831,676		-		7,831,676		7,285,308		-		7,285,308		
Grants, Subsidies and Contributions		3,693,616		-		3,693,616		3,615,348		-		3,615,348		
Investment Earnings		198,508		7,578		206,086		163,204		5,010		168,215		
Interfund Transfer		(3,798)		3,798		-		(5,100)		5,100		-		
Gain / (Loss) on Disposal		-		-		-		-		-		-		
Other		96,645		-		96,645		124,040		-		124,040		
TOTAL REVENUES	\$	35,990,019	\$	846,206	\$	36,836,225	\$	34,758,725	\$	848,596	\$3	35,607,321		
EXPENSES	Φ.	22 020 044	Φ.		ф	22 020 044	ф	22 05 ( 000	ф		Φ.	22.024.000		
Instructional	\$	22,839,066	\$	-	\$	22,839,066	\$	22,056,900	\$	-	\$ 2	22,056,900		
Instructional Student Support		4,304,028		-		4,304,028		4,633,712		-		4,633,712		
Administration & Financial Support		2,302,007		-		2,302,007		2,248,703		-		2,248,703		
Operations & Maintenance of Plant		2,902,842		-		2,902,842		2,622,728		-		2,622,728		
Pupil Transportation		1,370,912		-		1,370,912		1,230,195		-		1,230,195		
Student Activities		916,188		-		916,188		905,658		-		905,658		
Community Services		170,912		-		170,912		212,892		-		212,892		
Facilites Improvements		-		-		-		-		-		-		
Interest & Financial Charges		1,498,557		-		1,498,557		1,473,943		-		1,473,943		
Food Service		-		848,883		848,883		-		846,590		846,590		
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$	36,304,512	\$	848,883	\$	37,153,394	\$	35,384,731	\$	846,590	\$ 3	36,231,321		
Change in Net Position	\$	(314,493)	\$	(2,677)	\$	(317,169)	\$	(626,006)	\$	2,006	\$	(624,000)		
Net Position - July 1, 2018	\$ (	(33,640,672)	\$	965,975			\$(	28,515,429)	\$	963,969				
Restatement of July 1, 2018 Position*	\$	-	\$	-			\$	(4,499,236)	\$	-				
Net Position - June 30, 2019	\$ (	(33,955,165)	\$	963,299			\$(	33,640,672)	\$	965,975				

### Lewisburg Area School District Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds Year Ending June 30

				2019						2018		
						Total						Total
				Capital	G	overnmental				Capital	Go	vernmental
Assets	Ge	neral Fund	Pr	ojects Fund		Funds	Ge	neral Fund	Pr	ojects Fund		Funds
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	3,745,375	\$	-	\$	3,745,375	\$	7,483,476	\$	-	\$	7,483,476
Restricted Cash		112,626		3,181,581		3,294,207		112,626		3,163,500		3,276,126
Investments		3,537,955		-		3,537,955		19,422		-		19,422
Taxes Receivable (Net)		1,846,088		-		1,846,088		1,774,329		-		1,774,329
Due from Other Governments		1,127,343		-		1,127,343		927,346		-		835,652
Due from Other Funds		2,153		193,000		195,153		853		685,000		685,853
Other Receivables		15,003		-		15,003		55,702		-		147,396
Prepaid Expenses		323		-		323		-		-		-
Total Assets	\$	10,386,866	\$	3,374,581	\$	13,761,447	\$	10,373,754	\$	3,848,500	\$	14,222,254
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances: Liabilities												
Accounts Payable	\$	360,527	\$	586,067	\$	946,594	\$	359,975	\$	168,971	\$	528,946
Accrued Salaries and Benefits		3,003,707		-		3,003,707		2,584,868		-		2,584,868
Due to Other Funds		283,261		-		283,261		733,885		-		733,885
Total Liabilities	\$	3,647,495	\$	586,067	\$	4,233,562	\$	3,678,728	\$	168,971	\$	3,847,699
Deferred Inflows of Resources												
Unavailable Tax Revenue												
Property Taxes	\$	398,442	\$	-	\$	398,442	\$	355,552	\$	-	\$	355,552
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	\$	398,442	\$	-	\$	398,442	\$	355,552	\$	-	\$	355,552
Fund Balances												
Restricted for Debt Service	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Restricted for Capital Projects		-		800,040		800,040		-		792,849		792,849
Committed for Capital Projects		-		-		-		-		-		-
Non Spendable Fund Balance		323		-		323		-		-		-
Assigned For:												
Future Pension Costs		1,778,582		-		1,778,582		2,359,571		-		2,359,571
Tax Appeals		250,000		-		250,000		250,000		-		250,000
Capital Projects		1,500,000		1,988,474		3,488,474		1,000,000		2,886,680		3,886,680
Unassigned		2,812,024		-		2,812,024		2,729,903		-		2,729,903
Total Fund Balances	\$	6,340,929	\$	2,788,514	\$	9,129,443	\$	6,339,474	\$	3,679,529	\$	10,019,003
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows												
of Resources, and Fund Balances	\$	10,386,866	\$	3,374,581	\$	13,761,447	\$	10,373,754	\$	3,848,500	\$	14,222,254

### Lewisburg Area School District Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Fund Balances For the Year Ending June 30

				2019						2018		
						Total						Total
				Capital	G	overnmental				Capital	Go	vernmental
Revenues	G	eneral Fund	Pr	ojects Fund		Funds	Ge	ene ral Fund	Pr	ojects Fund		Funds
Local Sources	\$	26,049,404	\$	77,117	\$	26,126,521	\$	25,132,716	\$	26,405	\$ :	25,159,121
State Sources		9,180,215		-		9,180,215		8,912,645		-		8,912,645
Federal Sources		618,942		-		618,942		661,640		-		661,640
Total Revenues	\$	35,848,561	\$	77,117	\$	35,925,678	\$	34,707,001	\$	26,405	\$ :	34,733,406
Expenditures												
Instruction	\$	20,863,522	\$	224,232	\$	21,087,754	\$	19,878,272	\$	56,256	\$	19,934,528
Support Services		10,590,627		1,190	•	10,591,817		10,246,866		-		10,246,866
Operation of Noninstructional Services		1,043,627		-		1,043,627		1,072,894		-		1,072,894
Facilities Acquistion, Construction and Improvement		-		1,342,665		1,342,665		-		871,882		871,882
Debt Service / Refund of Prior Year Receipts		2,770,827		-		2,770,827		2,779,830		-		2,779,830
Total Expenditures	\$	35,268,603	\$	1,568,087	\$	36,836,690	\$	33,977,862	\$	928,138	\$ :	34,906,000
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	\$	579,958	\$	(1,490,970)	\$	(911,012)	\$	729,139	\$	(901,733)	\$	(172,594)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)												
Interfund Transfers	\$	(585,422)	\$	581,624	\$	(3,798)	\$	(799,075)	\$	793,975	\$	(5,100)
Sale / Compensation for Capital Assets		10,438		-		10,438		71,784		-		71,784
Extraordinary Items / Insurance Proceeds		(3,519)		18,331		14,812		-		-		-
Bonds Issued		-		-				-		-		
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	\$	(578,503)	\$	599,955	\$	21,452	\$	(727,291)	\$	793,975	\$	66,684
Net Change in Fund Balances	\$	1,455	\$	(891,015)	\$	(889,560)	\$	1,848	\$	(107,758)	\$	(105,910)
Fund Balance - July 1		6,339,474		3,679,529		10,019,003		6,337,626		3,787,287		10,124,913
Fund Balance - June 30	\$	6,340,929	\$	2,788,514	\$	9,129,443	\$	6,339,474	\$	3,679,529	\$	10,019,003

### **Governmental Activities: General Fund**

There was a need for additional operating funds to fund the current and future retirement expenditures along with employee salary and wage increases, so the Board decided to increase the real estate tax levy. The real estate taxes were increased to 17.41 mills of the assessed value.

The school districts dependent upon property taxes are hampered by a lack of revenue growth and will regularly need to increase local taxes or eliminate staff and programs. Local taxes and revenues made up 72.7% of revenues for Lewisburg Area School District in fiscal year 2018-2019. General Fund revenues are provided from the following sources:

Local Revenues	\$26,049,404
State Revenues	\$ 9,180,215
Federal Revenues	\$ 618,942
Total Revenues	\$35,848,561

### Expenses consisted of the following:

Salaries	38.6%
Benefits	29.9%
Contracted Professional Services	5.4%
Contracted Property Services	2.2%
Transportation / Other Services	9.0%
Supplies	2.8%
Equipment Property	1.9%
Due, Fees, Debt Service Interest	4.4%
Other, Transfers, Bond Principal	5.8%

The above expenditures were used to support the following:

Instructional Programs	\$2	20,863,522
Support Services	\$1	10,590,627
Non-Instructional Services	\$	1,043,627
Building Improvements	\$	- 0 -
Debt Service / Other	\$	2,770,827
Interfund Transfers	\$	585,422
Extraordinary Items	\$	3,519

The dependence upon local tax revenue is apparent. State subsidies accounted for 25.6% of the district's total revenue for the 2018-2019 school year. The community as a whole is by far the primary supporter for Lewisburg Area School District students.

### The School District's Funds

Information about the School District's major funds is stated within our financial statements and footnotes. These funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The most significant net change is in the Capital Projects Fund Balance which decreased by \$891,015, primarily due to working on repairs to the Kelly Elementary cafeteria and gym floor, as well as construction of the new baseball field at the high school. The General Fund Balance increased by \$1,455. This was funded by additional revenue as described below, as well as conservative expenditures as needed to fund the educational program.

### **General Fund Budgeting Highlights**

The School District's budget is prepared according to Pennsylvania law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During the course of fiscal year 2018-2019 the School District had to amend its general fund budget numerous times, however none were significant. The School District uses site-based budgeting and the budgeting systems are designed to tightly control total site budgets but provide flexibility for site management.

Budget variances to actuals occur for a variety of reasons: employees may change health plans during the year, or may work more overtime than planned. Our revenues were greater than budget due to more than anticipated Earned Income Tax collections, delinquent real estate tax collections, and additional interest income. Our special education expenditures were over budget due to the increase in services required for students, and our IT expenses were over budget due to new software requirements and moving our servers to a hosted service.

### **Capital Assets and Debt Administration**

At the end of fiscal 2019, the School District had \$42,321,785 invested in land, buildings, construction in progress and equipment net of accumulated depreciation. Below is a summary of the capital assets.

Capital Assets – Net of Depreciation Fiscal Year End – June 30

Category	<u>2018-2019</u>	<u>2017-2018</u>
Construction in Progress	\$ 894,825	\$ -
Land and Site Improvements	\$ 419,734	\$ 452,641
<b>Buildings and Building Improvements</b>	\$40,812,281	\$41,577,464
Furniture and Equipment	<u>\$ 1,089,770</u>	\$ 1,148,531
Total Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation)	\$43,216,610	\$43,178,636

As of June 30, 2019, the School District had a total debt of \$36.5 million in bonds and notes. Below is a summary of debt for the district's outstanding bond issues and bank note:

<b>Bond Issue Date</b>	Outstanding Principal
2014A	\$29,055,000
2015	\$ 6,570,000
2015 SUN Tech	\$ 898,000
Total	\$36,523,000

### For the Future

Lewisburg Area School District is strong financially. As the preceding information shows, the School District heavily depends on its property taxpayers. With the passage of the general fund budget and a small tax increase the School District was able to continue its educational programs at the previous year level. Since the district's general fund balance is at the maximum allowable level of 8% of the total general fund expenditures and the district has other restricted and/or committed funds the financially condition of district is excellent.

Management must diligently plan expenses, staying carefully within the School District's five-year plan. Additional revenues must not be treated as a windfall to expand programs but as an opportunity to extend the time horizon of the five-year plan.

Lewisburg Area School District has not anticipated any meaningful growth in State revenue. The concern is with almost \$73 of every \$100 paid in taxes for the School District coming from local revenues could have a significant impact on the School District's residential taxpayers. This will require management to plan carefully and prudently to provide the resources to meet student needs over the next several years.

In conclusion, Lewisburg School District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. The School District has received outstanding audit reports since 1998 from the Department of The Auditor General. Copies are available upon request from the Business Office.

In addition, the School District's systems of budgeting are well regarded. All of the School District's financial abilities will be needed to meet the challenges of the future.

### **Contacting the School District's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances, and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information contact John Fairchild, Director of Administrative Services at Lewisburg Area School District, 1951 Washington Avenue, Department C.O., Lewisburg, Pa 17837, or you can email fairchild\_j@dragon.k12.pa.us.

# BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2019

		'ERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES		ESS-TYPE TIVITIES	TOTAL
<u>ASSETS</u>					
Current assets:					
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	3,745,375	\$	577,496	\$ 4,322,871
Restricted Cash		3,294,207		-	3,294,207
Investments		3,537,955		-	3,537,955
Taxes Receivable, net		1,846,088		-	1,846,088
Due from Other Governments		1,127,343		-	1,127,343
Other Receivables		15,003		-	15,003
Internal Balances		(88,108)		88,108	-,
Prepaid Expenses		323		-	323
Inventories		-		16,539	16,539
Total Current Assets		13,478,186		682,143	14,160,329
Total Guitett Assets		13,470,100	-	002,140	 14,100,329
Noncurrent Assets:					
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation					
Land and Site Improvements		419,734		-	419,734
Buildings and Building Improvements		40,812,281		-	40,812,281
Furniture, Equipment, and Vehicles		1,089,770		355,177	1,444,947
Construction in Progress		894,825			 894,825
Total Noncurrent Assets		43,216,610		355,177	 43,571,787
TOTAL ASSETS		56,694,796		1,037,320	57,732,116
		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		, ,	, , , ,
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Deferred Amounts Related to Other Post Employment Benefits		2,143,559		-	2,143,559
Deferred Amounts Related to Pensions		6,434,284	-		 6,434,284
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		8,577,843	1		 8,577,843
<u>LIABILITIES</u>					
Current Liabilities:					
Accounts Payable		946,594		31,778	978,372
Current Portion of Long-Term Debt		1,335,000		51,776	1,335,000
Accrued Salaries and Benefits		3,003,707		-	
				-	3,003,707
Accrued Interest Payable Unearned Revenue		535,928		31,753	535,928 31,753
offeatiled Nevertue	-	<del>-</del>	-	31,733	 31,733
Total Current Liabilities		5,821,229	-	63,531	 5,884,760
Noncurrent Liabilities:					
Bonds and Notes Payable, net		35,852,464		-	35,852,464
Other Postemployment Benefits Liability		8,112,025		_	8,112,025
Net Pension Liability		48,149,000		_	48,149,000
Compensated Absence Liability		311,086		10,491	321,577
Total Noncurrent Liabilities		92,424,575		10,491	92,435,066
			-	,	 , ,
TOTAL LIABILITIES		98,245,804		74,022	 98,319,826
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Deferred Amounts Related to Other Post Employment Benefits		87,000		-	87,000
Deferred Amounts Related to Pensions		895.000		-	895,000
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		982,000		-	982,000
NET POSITION					
Net Investment in Capital Assets		0.000.050		255 477	0.670.500
Net Investment in Capital Assets		9,323,353		355,177	9,678,530
Unrestricted	-	(43,278,518)	-	608,121	 (42,670,397)
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$	(33,955,165)	\$	963,298	\$ (32,991,867)

### LEWISBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

			PROG	RAM REVE	NUES		XPENSE) REVENUE AN NGES IN NET POSITION	
Function/Programs	E	EXPENSES	CHARGES FOR SERVICES	G	DPERATING RANTS AND NTRIBUTIONS	/ERNMENTAL	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
Governmental Activities:								
Instruction	\$	22,839,066	\$ 20,708	\$	4,181,517	\$ (18,636,841)	\$ -	\$ (18,636,841
Instructional Student Support		4,304,028	37,942		541,427	(3,724,659)	-	(3,724,659
Administrative and Financial Support Services		2,302,007	-		270,907	(2,031,100)	-	(2,031,100
Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services		2,902,842	19,375		222,310	(2,661,157)	-	(2,661,157
Pupil Transportation		1,370,912	-		606,233	(764,679)	-	(764,679
Student Activities		916,188	83,913		-	(832,275)	-	(832,275
Community Services		170,912	206,987		-	36,075	-	36,075
Interest and Fiscal Charges		1,498,557			177,711	 (1,320,846)		(1,320,846
Total Governmental Activities		36,304,512	368,925		6,000,105	(29,935,482)	-	(29,935,482
Business-type Activities:							(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
Food service		848,883	415,761		419,069	 <u> </u>	(14,053)	(14,053
Total Business-type Activities		848,883	415,761		419,069	 -	(14,053)	(14,053
Total	\$	37,153,395	\$ 784,686	\$	6,419,174	 (29,935,482)	(14,053)	(29,949,535
General Revenu	ues:							
Taxes:	toyen levied for	general purposes	not			17,804,342		17,804,342
			, net s, levied for general pu	*naaaa nat		7,831,676	-	7,831,676
		es, and Contribut		iposes, nei		3,693,616		3,693,616
Investment E		es, and Continue	OHS			198,508	7,578	206,086
Transfers	Earrings					(3,798)	3,798	200,000
Miscellaneou	ua Inaama					71,395	3,790	71,395
Insurance Reco						18,331	-	18,331
Extraordinary Ite						(3,519)	-	
Sale of Capital A						10,438	-	(3,519) 10,438
			Total General Reven	ues		29,620,989	11,376	29,632,365
			Changes in Net Posi	tion		(314,493)	(2,677)	(317,170
			Net Position - Beginn	ning		 (33,640,672)	965,975	(32,674,697
			Net Position - Ending	)		\$ (33,955,165)	\$ 963,298	\$ (32,991,867

### BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2019

	GENERAL			CAPITAL PROJECTS	GO	TOTAL VERNMENTAL FUNDS
ASSETS:						
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	3,745,375	\$	-	\$	3,745,375
Restricted Cash		112,626		3,181,581		3,294,207
Investments		3,537,955		-		3,537,955
Taxes Receivable, net		1,846,088		-		1,846,088
Due From Other Governments		1,127,343		-		1,127,343
Due From Other Funds		2,153		193,000		195,153
Other Receivables		15,003		-		15,003
Prepaid Expenses		323		-		323
Total Assets	\$	10,386,866	\$	3,374,581	\$	13,761,447
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES: Liabilities:						
Accounts Payable	\$	360,527	\$	586,067	\$	946,594
Due to Other Funds	Ψ	283,261	*	-	*	283,261
Accrued Salaries and Benefits		3,003,707				3,003,707
Total Liabilities		3,647,495		586,067		4,233,562
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:						
Unavailable Tax Revenue - Property Taxes		398,442				398,442
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources		398,442				398,442
FUND BALANCES:						
Nonspendable:						
Prepaid Expenses		323		-		323
Restricted for Capital Projects		-		800,040		800,040
Assigned For:						
Future Pension Costs		1,778,582		-		1,778,582
Tax Appeals		250,000		-		250,000
Capital Projects		1,500,000		1,988,474		3,488,474
Unassigned		2,812,024		-		2,812,024
Total Fund Balances		6,340,929	-	2,788,514	-	9,129,443
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows						
of Resources, and Fund Balances	\$	10,386,866	\$	3,374,581	\$	13,761,447

### RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2019

TOTAL FUND BALANCES, GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	\$ 9,129,443
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position is different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in	
governmental funds. The cost of assets is \$60,258,959	
and the accumulated depreciation is \$17,042,349	43,216,610
The funds record only the tax revenue received through a period	
of 60 days subsequent to year end. The statement of net position	
includes a receivable for the District's anticipated collections on the levy	398,442
Deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to pensions and other post employment benefits are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:	
Deferred Outflows	8,577,843
Deferred Inflows	(982,000)
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due	
and payable in the current period, and therefore are not	
reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities	
at year end consist of:	(0= 10= 10.1)
Bonds and Notes Payable	(37,187,464)
Accrued Interest on Bonds and Notes	(535,928)
Compensated Absences	(311,086)
Net Pension Liability	(48,149,000)
Other Postemployment Benefits	 (8,112,025)
TOTAL NET POSITION, GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	\$ (33,955,165)

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	GENERAL	CAPITAL PROJECTS	G	TOTAL OVERNMENTAL FUNDS
REVENUES:				
Local Sources	\$ 26,049,404	\$ 77,117	\$	26,126,521
State Sources	9,180,215	-		9,180,215
Federal Sources	 618,942	 -		618,942
Total Revenues	 35,848,561	 77,117		35,925,678
EXPENDITURES:				
Instruction	20,863,522	224,232		21,087,754
Support Services	10,590,627	1,190		10,591,817
Operation of Noninstructional Services	1,043,627	-		1,043,627
Facilities Acquisition, Construction and Improvement Services	-	1,342,665		1,342,665
Debt Service				
Principal	1,278,000	-		1,278,000
Interest	1,484,951	-		1,484,951
Other	 7,876	 -		7,876
Total Expenditures	 35,268,603	 1,568,087		36,836,690
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES				
OVER EXPENDITURES	 579,958	 (1,490,970)		(911,012)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):				
Transfers In	-	581.624		581,624
Transfers Out	(585,422)	-		(585,422)
Insurance Recovery	-	18,331		18,331
Extraordinary Item	(3,519)	· -		(3,519)
Sale of Capital Assets	 10,438	 		10,438
Total Other Financing Sources/(Uses)				
• , ,	 (578,503)	 599,955		21,452
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	1,455	(891,015)		(889,560)
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING	 6,339,474	 3,679,529		10,019,003
FUND BALANCE, ENDING	\$ 6,340,929	\$ 2,788,514	\$	9,129,443

### RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	\$	(889,560)
Amounts reports for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation and disposals in the		
current period Capital Outlays		1,550,251
Depreciation		(1,512,277)
Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reposted as revenues in the funds. This amount is the net change in revenues accrued between the prior and current year:		
Property Taxes		42,890
Repayment of the principal of long-term obligations consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds		
Bond principal payments		1,278,000
Governmental funds report the effect of discounts and premiums, when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities		
Bond premium amortization		33,223
Change in accrued interest on bonds and notes payable		20,974
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds		
Increase in compensated absences		(14,151)
Increase in other postemployment benefit expense		(264,295)
Increase in pension expense		(559,548)
CHANGES IN NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u> </u>	(314,493)

### STATEMENT OF NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUND TYPES JUNE 30, 2019

	,	FOOD SERVICE
ASSETS:		
Current Assets:	_	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	577,496
Inventories		16,539
Due From Other Funds		90,261
Total Current Assets		684,296
Noncurrent Assets:		
Furniture and Equipment, net		355,177
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	1,039,473
LIABILITIES:		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable	\$	31,778
Unearned Revenues	•	31,753
Due to Other Funds		2,153
Total Current Liabilities		65,684
Noncurrent Liabilities:		
Compensated Absences Payable		10,491
Total Liabilities		76,175
NET POSITION:		
Net Investment in Capital Assets		355,177
Unrestricted		
Offestricted		608,121
Total Net Position		963,298
TOTAL NET POSITION AND LIABILITIES	\$	1,039,473

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGE IN NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	FOOD SERVICE	
OPERATING REVENUES: Food Service Revenue	\$	415,761
Total Operating Revenues		415,761
OPERATING EXPENSES: Salaries Employee Benefits Purchased Professional and Technical Service Food and Supplies Consumed Equipment and Depreciation Other Expenses		189,632 206,898 65,513 330,718 42,048 14,074
Total Operating Expenses		848,883
OPERATING (LOSS)/INCOME		(433,122)
NONOPERATING REVENUES: Earnings on Investments State Sources Federal Sources		7,578 60,399 358,670
Total Nonoperating Revenues		426,647
INCOME (LOSS) BEFORE TRANSFERS		(6,475)
TRANSFER IN TOTAL TRANSFERS		3,798 3,798
CHANGE IN NET POSITION		(2,677)
NET POSITION, Beginning of year,		965,975
NET POSITION, End of year	\$	963,298

### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS PROPRIETARY FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	5	FOOD SERVICE
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: Cash Received from Users Cash Payments to Employees for Services Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services Cash Payments for Other Operating Expenses	\$	418,709 (436,607) (367,219) (14,074)
Net Cash Provided by (Used In) Operating Activities		(399,191)
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES: Operating Transfers In Federal Subsidies State Subsidies Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities		3,798 358,670 60,399 422,867
CASH FLOWS PROVIDED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES: Earnings on Investments		7,578
NET (DECREASE)/INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		31,254
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING		546,242
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, ENDING	\$	577,496
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF NONCASH TRANSACTIONS: Donated Commodities		48,148
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING (LOSS)/INCOME TO NET CASH (USED IN)/PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES Operating Income Adjustment to reconcile operating (loss)/income to net cash (used in)/provided by operating activities:	\$	(433,122)
Depreciation Increase or Decrease in Assets and Liabilities		39,405
Inventories		(47)
Accounts Payable		31,702
Due From Other Funds		(41,376)
Due To Other funds Unearned Revenue		1,300 2,948
Total Adjustments		33,931
NET CASH (USED IN)/PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$	(399,191)

# STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - FIDUCIARY FUNDS ${\sf JUNE~30,2019}$

Pl	RIVATE		
PURPOSE		<b>AGENCY</b>	
TRU	JST FUND	FUND	
\$	166,012	\$	180,165
	100,539		-
\$	266,551	\$	180,165
		\$	180,165
		φ	160,103
\$	249,147		
	17,404		
\$	266,551		
	\$ \$	\$ 166,012 100,539 \$ 266,551 \$ 249,147 17,404	PURPOSE A TRUST FUND  \$ 166,012 \$ 100,539 \$ 266,551 \$  \$  \$ 49,147 17,404

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION - FIDUCIARY FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	PRIVATE PURPOSE TRUST FUND	
ADDITIONS: Contributions, net Earnings on Investment	\$ 18,73 	
Total additions	19,10	3_
DEDUCTIONS: Scholarships Awarded	27,66	<u>1</u>
Total Deductions	27,66	1_
INCREASE IN NET POSITION	(8,55	8)
NET POSITION, BEGINNING	275,10	9
NET POSITION, ENDING	\$ 266,55	1_

### NOTE 1: NATURE OF ENTITY SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### A. Nature of Operations

The Lewisburg Area School District (the "District") provides public education to the residents of three townships and one borough with two elementary schools, one middle school, and one high school in Union County, Pennsylvania. The District operates under current standards prescribed by the Pennsylvania Department of Education in accordance with the provision of the School Laws of Pennsylvania. The District operates under a locally elected nine member Board, which has responsibility and control over all activities related to public school education within the District. The District receives funding from local, state, and federal government sources and must comply with all of the requirements of these funding source entities. Board members are elected by the public and have decision-making authority, the power to designate management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and the primary accountability for fiscal matters.

### B. Reporting Entity

Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") Statement No. 61, "The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus – an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 34", established the criteria used by the District to evaluate the possible inclusion of related entities within its reporting entity based upon financial accountability and the nature and significance of the relationship. Based on the foregoing criteria, the District has no component units that are required to be included in the District's financial statements.

### C. Joint Venture

The District participates in the SUN Area Technical Institute (SUN ATI) located in New Berlin, Pennsylvania. This joint venture does not meet the criteria for inclusion within the reporting entity because the SUN ATI is separately chartered from the school districts it serves; its joint operating committee controls the employment of personnel; its joint operating committee has the power to approve all operating expenditures of the SUN ATI; and the SUN ATI is maintained in a separate operating unit.

The District has one member on the joint operating committee which governs the SUN ATI. The committee is comprised of one member from each of the member school districts who are appointed annually. The SUN ATI provides vocational and technical education for students of the member school districts. Each member school district pays tuition to the SUN ATI based upon its enrollment percentage. At the end of each fiscal year, actual expenditures are divided among the member districts based upon the prior year's enrollment percentage. The excess of tuition paid over allocated expenditures is refundable by the SUN ATI to the member districts. If allocable expenditures exceed the tuition paid by any member school district, the school district will pay the additional amount due to the SUN ATI. The member school districts approve the budget of the SUN ATI.

Audited financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2019 for the SUN ATI are available at its business office.

# NOTE 1: NATURE OF ENTITY SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### D. Intermediate Unit

The District is a participating member of the Central Susquehanna Intermediate Unit #16 (CSIU) located in Montandon, Pennsylvania. The CSIU is a self-sustaining organization that provides services for fees to participating districts. Through their membership, the District is able to secure various special services including federal program assistance and special education services.

### E. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting

The basic financial statements of the District are comprised of the following:

- · Government-wide financial statements
- Fund financial statements
- Notes to the financial statements

### 1. Government-wide Financial Statements

Government-wide financial statements (i.e. the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report on all the nonfiduciary activities of the District. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities which are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

Government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and agency fund financial statements which incorporates noncurrent assets as well as long term debt and obligations. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segments are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customer or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

# NOTE 1: NATURE OF ENTITY SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### E. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (Continued)

### 1. Government-wide Financial Statements (Continued)

Amounts expended to acquire capital assets are capitalized as assets in the government-wide financial statements, rather than reported as an expenditure. Proceeds of long-term debt are recorded as liabilities in the government-wide financial statements, rather than as an other financing source. Amounts paid to reduce long-term indebtedness of the School District are reported as a reduction of the related liability, rather than an expenditure.

### 2. Fund Financial Statements

The operations of the District are organized and are recorded in individual funds. Each fund is a separate accounting entity, with self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund balance, revenues, and expenditures or expenses, as appropriate.

### **Governmental Funds**

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 180 days of the end of the current fiscal period with the exception of taxes which must be received within 60 days of year end to be deemed available. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. Operating and capital grants, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable only when cash is received by the District.

Under the current financial resources measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities are generally included on the balance sheet. The reported fund balance is considered to be a measure of "available spendable resources". Governmental funds operating statements present increases (revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. Accordingly, they are said to present a summary of sources and uses of "available spendable resources" during a period.

Because of their spending measurement focus, expenditure recognition for governmental fund types excludes amounts represented by noncurrent liabilities. Since they do not affect net current assets, such long-term amounts are not recognized as governmental fund type expenditures or fund liabilities.

# NOTE 1: NATURE OF ENTITY SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### E. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (Continued)

### 2. Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Amounts expended to acquire capital assets are recorded as expenditures in the year that resources were expended, rather than as fund assets. The proceeds of long-term debt are recorded as an other financing source rather than as a fund liability. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is made.

### **Proprietary Funds**

The District's Food Service Fund is a proprietary fund. In the fund financial statements, the proprietary fund is presented using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when they are earned and expenses are recognized when the related goods or services are delivered. In the fund financial statements, the proprietary fund is presented using the economic resources measurement focus. This means that all assets and all liabilities (whether current or noncurrent) associated with their activity are included on their balance sheets. The proprietary fund type operating statement presents increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in total net position.

The proprietary fund's operating revenues, such as charges for services, result from exchange transactions associated with the principal activity of the fund. Exchange transactions are those in which each party receives and gives up essentially equal values. Non-operating revenues, such as subsidies and investment earnings, result from nonexchange transactions or ancillary activities.

Amounts paid to acquire capital assets are capitalized as assets in the fund financial statements, rather than reported as an expenditure. Proceeds of long-term debt are recorded as a liability in the fund financial statements, rather than as an other financing source. Amounts paid to reduce long-term indebtedness are reported as a reduction of the related liabilities, rather than an expense.

### **Fiduciary Funds**

The District's Fiduciary Funds are presented in the fund financial statements as a Private Purpose Trust Fund and an Agency Fund. Since, by definition, the assets of these funds are held for the benefit of a third party (individuals, private organizations, and/or other governments) and cannot be used to satisfy obligations of the District, these funds are not incorporated into the government-wide financial statements. The District's fiduciary funds are presented on the accrual basis of accounting.

# NOTE 1: NATURE OF ENTITY SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### F. Basis of Presentation

The following are the District's major funds:

### **Governmental Fund Types**

- The General Fund is the operating fund of the District and is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.
- The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for financial resources to be used in acquisition, construction, or improvement of capital facilities other than those financed by proprietary funds.

### Proprietary Fund Type

 The Food Service Fund is used to account for the operations of the District's food service operations. Operating Revenues consist of charges for food served. Operating expenses consist mainly of food, food preparation costs, supplies, and other direct costs. All other revenues and expenses are reported as non-operating.

Additionally the District reports the following funds:

- The Private Purpose Trust Funds are used to account for assets held by the District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and therefore not available to support the District's own programs.
- Agency Funds are custodial in nature and account for assets held by the District as an agent for various student activities.

### G. Assets, Liabilities, Net Position or Fund Balance

### 1. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition, and pooled fund investments subject to daily withdrawal.

# NOTE 1: NATURE OF ENTITY SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### G. Assets, Liabilities, Net Position or Fund Balance (Continued)

### 2. Investments

The Pennsylvania School Code and the District's investment policy establish criteria for the type of investments that can be held by the District. Investments held by the District are reported at their fair market value based on quoted prices in actively traded markets as of year end, except for investments in external investment pools, which are valued at amortized cost.

### 3. Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding for goods or services rendered at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "due to/from other funds."

### 4. Inventories

The cost of governmental fund inventories are recorded as expenditures when purchased rather than when consumed. Food Service fund inventory consisted of expendable supplies valued at cost on a first-in, first-out basis, and federal government donated commodities received from the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) recorded at estimated fair values provided by the USDA. Inventory in the Food Service Fund is recorded as an expense when consumed.

### 5. Prepaid Expenses

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the government-wide and fund financial statements.

### 6. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g. roads, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the governmental or business-type activity column in the government-wide and the proprietary fund financial statements. The District defines capital assets with an initial, individual cost of more than: \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Capital assets are recorded at historical costs or estimated historical costs if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend its useful life are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are completed.

# NOTE 1: NATURE OF ENTITY SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### G. Assets, Liabilities, Net Position or Fund Balance (Continued)

### 6. Capital Assets (Continued)

Capital assets of the District are depreciated using the straight line method over the following intended useful lives:

Description	Estimated Useful Lives
Buildings	40 years
Building Improvements	20 years
Site Improvements	15 years
Furniture	20 years
Vehicle	4 years
Equipment	5-15 years

### 7. Compensated Absences

Compensated absences are those for which employees receive pay. A liability is recorded through the use of estimates, which apply historical data to current factors. The District maintains records of unused absences and applies current and/or contracted compensation rates to the various types of compensated absences using the termination method.

### 8. Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, the long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method. Bonds payable are reported net of applicable bond premium or discount and issuance costs are expensed.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

# NOTE 1: NATURE OF ENTITY SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### G. Assets, Liabilities, Net Position or Fund Balance (Continued)

### 9. Unearned Revenues

Revenues that are received but not yet earned are recorded as unearned revenue in the District's financial statements. In the District's governmental funds, unearned revenues arise when potential revenue does not meet both the "measurable" and "available" criteria for recognition in the current period. Unearned revenues also arise when resources are received by the government before it has a legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the District has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the governmental funds' balance sheet and revenue is recognized.

### 10. Fund Balance

The governmental fund financial statements present fund balances based on classifications that comprise a hierarchy that is based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in the respective governmental funds can be spent. The classifications used in the governmental fund financial statements are as follows:

- Nonspendable fund balance This classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.
- Restricted fund balance This classification includes amounts for which
  constraints have been placed on the use of the resources either (a)
  externally imposed by creditors (such as through a debt covenant),
  grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or (b)
  imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Committed fund balance This classification includes amounts that can be used only for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Board of School Directors. These amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board of School Directors removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (ordinance or resolution) that was employed when the funds were initially committed.
- Assigned fund balance This classification includes amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for a specific purpose but are neither restricted nor committed. The Board of School Directors delegated this responsibility to the Director of Administrative Services.

# NOTE 1: NATURE OF ENTITY SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### G. Assets, Liabilities, Net Position or Fund Balance (Continued)

### 10. Fund Balance (Continued)

 Unassigned fund balance – This classification represents amounts that are available for any purpose. The District strives to maintain an unassigned general fund balance of not less than six percent (6%) of the annual operating budget.

In circumstances where an expenditure is to be made for a purpose for which amounts are available in multiple fund balance classifications, the order in which resources will be expended is as follows: restricted fund balance, followed by committed fund balance, assigned fund balance and lastly unassigned fund balance.

### 11. Net Position

The government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements utilize a net position presentation. Net position is categorized as net investment in capital assets, restricted and unrestricted.

- Net Investment in capital assets This category groups all capital assets into one component of net position. Accumulated depreciation and the outstanding balances of debt that are attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of these assets reduce the balance in this category.
- Restricted Net Position This category presents external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments and restrictions imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Unrestricted Net Position This category represents net position of the School District, not restricted for any project or other purpose.

When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available, the District's policy is to apply restricted net position first.

### 12. Accounting Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual amounts may differ from those estimates.

## NOTE 1: NATURE OF ENTITY SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### G. <u>Assets, Liabilities, Net Position or Fund Balance</u> (Continued)

#### 13. Interfund Transactions

Quasi-external transactions are accounted for as revenues or expenditures. Transactions that constitute reimbursements to a fund for expenditures initially made from it, which are properly applicable to another fund, are recorded as expenditures in the reimbursing fund, and as reductions of expenditures in the fund that is reimbursed. All other interfund transactions, except quasi-external transactions and reimbursements, are reported as transfers.

#### 14. Deferred Inflows/Outflows of Resources

The Statements of Net Position report separate sections for deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources. These separate financial statement elements represent a consumption or acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow or inflow of resources (expense/revenue) until then. The District has three items that qualify for reporting in these categories: deferred outflows and inflows related to other postemployment benefits, deferred outflows and inflows related to pensions, and unavailable tax revenue.

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions are described further in Note 10 and deferred outflows and inflows related to other postemployment benefits are described further in Note 11. The components of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, other than the difference between the projected and actual investment earnings on investments, are amortized into pension or other postemployment benefits ("OPEB") expense over a closed period, which reflects the weighted average remaining service life of all PSERS members beginning the year in which the deferred amount occurs (current year). The annual difference between the projected and actual earnings on PSERS investments is amortized over a five-year closed period beginning the year in which the difference occurs (current year). Unavailable tax revenue, which arises under the modified accrual basis of accounting, is reported only in the governmental funds balance sheet. The governmental funds report unavailable revenue from property taxes. This amount is deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amount becomes available.

#### 15. PSERS Pension and OPEB

For purposes of measuring net pension liability and OPEB liabilities, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and OPEB, and pension/OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employee's Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

## NOTE 1: NATURE OF ENTITY SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### H. Adoption of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statements

The District adopted the provisions of GASB Statement No. 83, "Certain Asset Retirement Obligations". The adoption of this statement had no effect on previously reported amounts.

The District adopted the provisions of GASB Statement No. 88, "Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements". The adoption of this statement had no effect on previously reported amounts.

#### I. Pending Changes in Accounting Principles

In January 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 84, "Fiduciary Activities". The District is required to adopt the provisions of statement No. 84 for its fiscal year 2020 financial statements.

In June 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 87, "Leases". The District is required to adopt the provisions of Statement No. 87 for its fiscal year 2021 financial statements.

In June 2018, the GASB issued Statement No. 89, "Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period". The District is required to adopt the provisions of Statement No. 88 for its fiscal year 2021 financial statements.

In August 2018, the GASB issued Statement No. 90, "Majority Equity Interests – an amendment of GASB Statements No.14 and No. 61". The District is required to adopt the provisions of Statement No. 90 for its fiscal year 2020 financial statements.

In May 2019, the GASB issued Statement No. 91, "Conduit Debt Obligations". The District is required to adopt the provisions of Statement No. 91 for its fiscal year 2022 financial statements.

The District has not yet completed the various analysis required to estimate the financial statement impact of these new pronouncements.

#### NOTE 2: BUDGETS AND BUDGETARY ACCOUNTING

The budget is adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. An annual appropriated budget is adopted for the general fund. Project-length financial plans are used for capital projects funds. All unencumbered budget appropriations, except capital projects, lapse at the end of each fiscal year.

At the fund level, actual expenditures cannot exceed budgeted appropriations; however, with proper approval by the school board, budgetary transfers between funds accounts can be made. The budgeted financial statements represented in this report reflect the final budget authorization, including all transfers.

#### NOTE 3: DEPOSIT AND INVESTMENT RISK

The District's investment policy is in accordance with the Public School Code of 1949, Section 440.1 which requires monies to be invested in the following types of investments: U.S. Treasury bills, short-term obligations of the U.S. government or its agencies or instrumentalities, savings or time accounts, or share accounts of institutions insured by the FDIC, FSLIC, or NCUSIF to the extent such accounts are so insured and, for any amounts above the insured maximum provided that approved collateral as provided by law therefore shall be pledged by the depository, obligations of the United States of America or any of its agencies or instrumentalities, obligations of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities, or obligations of any political subdivision of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities.

Custodial Credit Risk – For deposits, custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. As of June 30, 2019, the District's cash balances for its governmental activities, business-type activities and fiduciary funds were \$7,964,415 and its bank balances were \$11,574,112. Of these bank balances, \$7,786,157 were exposed to custodial credit risk and they were collateralized by the pledging of pooled assets held by the pledging financial institutions and uninsured.

At June 30, 2019, the District had investments classified as cash equivalents in money market holdings and other short-term investments through the Pennsylvania School District Liquid Asset Fund ("PSDLAF") of \$3,537,955.

PSDLAF was established to enable school districts to pool funds for investments in instruments authorized by Section 440.1 of the Pennsylvania Public School Code of 1949, as amended. These funds have the characteristics of open-end mutual funds and are not subject to credit risk classification.

Participation in External Investment Pools. Investment Pool investments are multiple investment portfolios with PSDLAF similar to a money market fund. The portfolio investments are valued at amortized costs, which approximates market value. The District has no regulatory oversight for the pool, which is governed by the Board of Trustees. The pool is audited annually by PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP. The pool is rated AAA by Standard & Poor's. PSDLAF issues separate financial statements available at <a href="https://www.psdlaf.org">www.psdlaf.org</a>.

Investments and Fair Value – District investments consists of a publicly traded stock held in the Private Purpose Trust Fund as part of the AC Slifer Fund. Investments are measured at fair value on a recurring basis in accordance with the framework established by GASB Statement No. 72, "Fair Value Measurement and Application". That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as below:

#### NOTE 3: DEPOSIT AND INVESTMENT RISK (CONTINUED)

Level 1 – inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the District has the ability to access.

Level 2 – inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets or inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; or inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

Level 3 – inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

As of June 30, 2019, the District's investment in the publically traded Exxon stock is valued at \$100,539 using quoted market prices (Level 1 inputs). Investments in the investment pool of \$3,537,955 are valued at net asset value (NAV).

Custodial Credit Risk – For investments, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of failure by the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral security that are in the possession of an outside party. The District has no investments subject to custodial credit risk.

#### NOTE 4: RESTRICTED CASH

Assets whose use is limited to a specific purpose have been classified as "restricted" in the balance sheet. Restricted assets are composed of the following:

Governmental Funds

#### **Restricted Cash**

Cash restricted for future capital projects	\$ 3,181,581
Cash restricted for tax appeals	112,626
Total Restricted Cash	\$ 3,294,207

#### NOTE 5: TAXES ASSESSED

Real estate taxes are assessed on July 1, of each year and become due and payable on that date. For the 2018-2019 year the tax rate was 17.41 mills levied upon assessed valuations provided by Union County of approximately \$1,061,077,570. Taxpayers are given a two percent discount if they pay their taxes by August 31. All taxes levied on July 1, become delinquent on November 1, and are charged a ten percent penalty. On December 31, of the following year, all delinquent taxpayers are turned over to the Union County Tax Claim Bureau for collection. Uncollected real estate taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property when recorded.

Taxes which remain unpaid are classified as delinquent taxes receivable. Revenue from these delinquent taxes that is not collected within 60 days of year-end is deferred in the fund financial statements because it is not known to be available to finance the operations of the District in the current year. Delinquent taxes receivable at June 30, 2019 were \$686,613.

#### NOTE 5: TAXES ASSESSED (CONTINUED)

Taxes receivable also include estimated earned income taxes, real estate transfer taxes, and per capita taxes due to the District at June 30, with the amount not collected within 60 days after year end being deferred in the general fund.

#### NOTE 6: DUE FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTS

The following table summarizes the amounts due from other governments at June 30, 2019 as related to the District's governmental activities:

Governmental Activities:

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
State Sources
S

#### NOTE 7: CAPITAL ASSETS

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2001, a fixed asset appraisal of assets was performed and through the use of alternative methods, an estimate of historical cost was developed. In the absence of actual acquisition costs provided by the District, methods used to determine acquisition costs for building structures involve the deflation of estimated replacement costs back to the year of construction using a combination of appropriate indices available in well-known and accepted construction manuals such as Means, Marshall-Swift, Engineering News Record, etc., government CPI indexes, and the appraiser's own compilation of experience. Acquisition costs for the items of equipment inventory were also determined by the deflation indexing with appropriate indices.

Depreciation, where applicable, is straight line over the useful life of the asset. Property additions made subsequent to the 2001 appraisal were recorded at cost.

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, another fixed asset appraisal of assets was performed. Balances were restated to reflect the appraisal.

#### NOTE 7: CAPITAL ASSETS (CONTINUED)

A summary of Capital Asset transactions for the year ended June 30, 2019 is as follows:

	Balance at			Balance at
	July 1, 2018	Additions	Deletions	June 30, 2019
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES				
Land and Site Improvements	\$ 1,224,136	\$ 6,675	\$ -	\$ 1,230,811
Building and Building Improvements	52,692,922	560,836	-	53,253,758
Furniture and Equipment	4,791,650	87,915	-	4,879,565
Construction in Progress		894,825		894,825
Total Assets as Cost	58,708,708	1,550,251	-	60,258,959
Land and Site Improvements	(771,494)	(39,583)	-	(811,077)
Building and Building Improvements	(11,115,459)	(1,326,018)	-	(12,441,477)
Furniture and Equipment	(3,643,119)	(146,676)	-	(3,789,795)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(15,530,072)	(1,512,277)	-	(17,042,349)
Capital Assets, Net	\$ 43,178,636	\$ 37,974	\$ -	\$ 43,216,610
	Balance at July 1, 2018	Additions	Deletions	Balance at June 30, 2019
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES				
Furniture and Equipment	\$ 1,468,717	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,468,717
Less: Accumulated Deprection	(1,074,135)	(39,405)	-	(1,113,540)
Capital Assets, Net	\$ 394,582	\$ (39,405)	\$ -	\$ 355,177

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental Activities:

Instruction	\$ 913,324
Instructional Support Staff	232,592
Administrative and Financial Support Services	92,056
Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services	116,083
Pupil Transportation	54,822
Chindont Antivition	00 000

Student Activities36,638Community Services6,835Interest and Fiscal Charges59,927Total Depreciation\$ 1,512,277

NOTE 8: LONG TERM OBLIGATIONS

As of June 30, 2019, the District's long-term debt consisted of the following:

	Ba	lance at					В	alance at	Due	Within
	Jul	/ 1, 2018	Ad	ditions	Deleti	ons	Jur	ne 30, 2019	One	e Year
Governmental Activities:										
General Obligation Bonds/Notes	\$ 3	7,801,000	\$	-	\$ 1,278	3,000	\$ 3	36,523,000	\$ 1,3	335,000
Less: Bond Premium/(Discount)		697,687		-	33	3,223		664,464		-
Compensated Absences		296,935		14,151		-		311,086		-
Net Pension Liability	4	9,734,000			1,585	5,000	4	48,149,000		
Other Postemployment Benefits		6,395,511	1,	716,514		-		8,112,025		
Total Long Term Obligatons	\$ 9	4,925,133	\$ 1,	730,665	\$ 2,896	5,223	\$ 9	93,759,575	\$ 1,3	335,000
Business-Type Activities:										
Compensated Absences	\$	10,491	\$	-	\$	-	\$	10,491	\$	-

Pertinent information regarding long-term debt obligations outstanding is presented below:

Issue	Amount of Original Issue	Purpose	Amounts Outstanding
Series A of 2014	\$ 30,000,000	In 2014, the District issued General Obligation Bonds Series A of 2014 for the purpose of (1) capitalizing interest on a portion of the 2014A, (2) the acquisition, design, construction, furnishing, and equipping of a new high school on Newman Road, (3) other ongoing and proposed projects as determined by the District, and (4) paying issuance costs and expenses of issuing the bonds. The bonds mature serially through 2/15/2039 with interest rates of 2.00% to 4.25%.	\$ 29,055,000
Series of 2015	7,000,000	In 2015, the District issued General Obligation Bonds Series of 2015 for the purpose of (1) capitalizing interest on a portion of the 2015 Bonds, (2) the acquisition, design, construction, furnishing, and equipping of a new high school on Newman Road and other school buildings, facilities, and grounds, as necessary, and (3) paying issuance costs and expense of issuing the bonds. The bonds mature serially through 2/15/2039 with interest rates of 3.00% to 4.00%.	6,570,000

NOTE 8: LONG TERM OBLIGATIONS (CONTINUED)

Issue	Amount of Original Issue	Purpose	Amounts Outstanding
Note of 2015	\$ 1,240,000	In 2015, the District issued General Obligation Note Series of 2015 for the purpose of payment towards a capital project consisting of planning, designing, acquiring, constructing, furnishing, and equipping alterations, additions, and renovations to real property to be used by the Sun Area Technical Institute in the execution of its educational mission. The note matures serially through 2/15/2026 with an interest rate of 2.23%.	\$ 898,000
Total			\$ 36,523,000

The following summarized the District's estimated future debt service requirements on these bonds and notes as of June 30, 2019:

	Principal		Interest		_	Total
2020 2021	\$ 1,335,000 1,368,000	\$	5	1,429,142 1,397,328		\$ 2,764,142 2,765,328
2022	1,425,000			1,336,796		2,761,796
2023	1,488,000			1,274,648		2,762,648
2024	1,546,000			1,220,044		2,766,044
2025-2029	8,186,000			5,214,693		13,400,693
2030-2034	9,545,000			3,572,605		13,117,605
2035-2039	11,630,000			1,499,571		13,129,571
Totals	\$ 36,523,000	\$	5	16,944,827	_	\$ 53,467,827

#### NOTE 9: COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The District's sick leave policy allows for an unlimited accumulation of sick leave. Employees forfeit accumulated sick leave upon termination and retirement, except as noted in the following paragraphs. The District has no obligation for accumulated sick leave until it is actually taken; therefore a liability was only recognized for those employees who are eligible to retire as of June 30, 2019 under the circumstances outlined below.

#### NOTE 9: COMPENSATED ABSENCES (CONTINUED)

Upon completion of a minimum of 25 years of teaching, with the last 15 years in the District, teachers shall be eligible to receive a payment of \$70/day for each unused sick day.

Upon completion of a minimum of 25 years of service, with the last 15 years in the District, Act 93 employees under contract shall be eligible to receive a payment ranging from \$60/day to \$75/day based on their final employment tier at retirement.

Each union support staff "classified" employee who retires permanently from the public school system and is eligible to receive benefits from the Public School Employee's Retirement Fund shall be paid a bonus as follows:

Years of Service	15-19	20-24	25-29	29+
Payment Per Unused Sick Day	\$22	\$25	\$28	\$30
Maximum Benefit	\$2,200	\$3,000	\$4,480	\$5,400

Each non-union support staff "classified" employee who retires permanently from the public school system and is eligible to receive benefits from the Public School Employee's Retirement Fund shall be paid a bonus as follows:

Years of Service	10-15	15-19	20-24	25-29	30+
Payment Per Unused Sick Day	N/A	\$22	\$25	\$28	\$30
Maximum Benefit	\$600	\$2.640	\$3.500	\$5.040	\$6.000

The changes in the District's compensated absences in 2019 are summarized as follows:

	Governmental Activities		ness-type ctivities	Total		
Balance, July 1, 2018	\$ 296,935	\$	10,491	\$	307,426	
Additions/(Reductions)	14,151				14,151	
Balance, June 30, 2019	\$ 311,086	\$	10,491	\$	321,577	

Compensated absences are paid from the General Fund and Food Service Fund.

#### NOTE 10: PENSION BENEFITS

#### **General Information about the Pension Plan**

#### Plan Description

The Pennsylvania Public School Employees' Retirement System ("PSERS") is a governmental cost-sharing multi-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

#### NOTE 10: PENSION BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

#### General Information about the Pension Plan (Continued)

The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania.

The administrative staff of PSERS administers the plan. The control and management of PSERS, including the investment of its assets, is vested in the Board of Trustees (Board). The Board consists of 15 members: the Secretary of Education, ex officio; the State Treasurer, ex officio; two Senators; two members of the House of Representatives; the executive secretary of the Pennsylvania School Boards Association, ex officio; two Governor appointees, at least one of whom shall not be a school employee or an officer or employee of the State of Pennsylvania; three who are elected by the active professional members of PSERS from among their number; one who is elected by annuitants from among their number; one who is elected by members of Pennsylvania public school boards from among their number. The chairman of the Board is elected by the Board members. Each ex officio member of the Board and each legislative member of the Board may appoint a duly authorized designee to act in their stead.

PSERS was established on July 18, 1917 under the provisions of Pamphlet Law, No. 343. Benefit payments to members and contribution provision by employers and employees are specified in the Pennsylvania Public School Employees' Retirement Code ("Code"). The Commonwealth General Assembly has the authority to amend the benefit terms of the PSERS by passing a bill in the Senate and House of Representatives and sending the bills to the Governor for approval. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.psers.state.pa.us.

#### Benefits Provided

PSERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Under the provisions of the 1975 revision of the Code by the Pennsylvania General Assembly, members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least 1 year of credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 or more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserved the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two new membership classes, Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of 3 years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service. Benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

#### NOTE 10: PENSION BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

#### **General Information about the Pension Plan (Continued)**

#### Benefits Provided (Continued)

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

All members are fully vested in their individual balance in the Members' Saving Account. All non-vested members may receive a refund of their individual balance of member contributions and interest from the Members' Savings Account upon termination of public school employment. Vested members who enrolled prior to July 1, 2011 may elect to receive a return of their accumulated contributions and interest upon their retirement which results in a reduced monthly annuity. Vested Class T-E and T-F members cannot withdraw their accumulated contributions and interest from the Members' Savings Account upon their retirement.

#### **Contributions**

#### **Employer Contributions:**

The contribution policy is set by the Code. The District's contractually required contribution rate for fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 was 32.60% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the District were \$4,433,284 for the year ended June 30, 2019.

#### Member Contributions:

Member contribution rates are set by law (redefined with the provisions of act 9 of 2001 and Act 120) and are dependent upon membership class. Member contribution rate are as follows:

Active members who joined the System prior to July 22, 1983, contribute at 5.25% (Membership Class T-C) or at 6.50% (Membership Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

#### NOTE 10: PENSION BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

#### **General Information about the Pension Plan (Continued)**

#### Contributions (Continued)

Member Contributions (Continued):

Members who joined the System on or after July 22, 1983, and who were active or inactive as of July 1, 2001, contribute at 6.25% (Membership Class T-C) or at 7.50% (Membership Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

Members who joined the System after June 30, 2001 and before July 1, 2011, contribute at 7.50% (automatic Membership Class T-D). For all new hires and for members who elected Class T-D membership, the higher contribution rates began with service rendered on or after January 1, 2002.

Members who joined the System after June 30, 2011, automatically contribute at the Membership Class T-E rate of 7.5% (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. All new hires after June 30, 2011, who elect Class T-F membership, contribute at 10.3% (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. Membership Class T-E and Class T-F are affected by a "shared risk" provision in Act 120 of 2010 that in future fiscal years could cause the Membership Class T-E contribution rate to fluctuate between 7.5% and 9.5% and Membership Class T-F contribution rate to fluctuate between 10.3% and 12.3%.

### Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2019, the District reported a liability of \$48,149,000 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2018, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2017 to June 30, 2018. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2018, the District's proportion was 0.1003 percent, which was a decrease of 0.0004 from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2017.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the District recognized pension expense of \$5,002,000. At June 30, 2019, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

		Deferred Outflows of Resources		d Inflows of sources
	170	-30uice3	ING	ources
Net difference between projected and				
actual investment earnings	\$	236,000	\$	-
Changes in assumptions		897,000		-
Changes in proportion		480,000		150,000
Difference between expected and				
actual experience		388,000		745,000
Contributions subsequent to the				
measurement date		4,433,284		<u>-</u>
Total	\$	6,434,284	\$	895,000

#### NOTE 10: PENSION BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

### Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

The \$4.433 million reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2019.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

#### Year ended June 30:

2019	\$ 1,224,000
2020	598,000
2021	(532,000)
2022	(184,000)

#### **Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2018 was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of the June 30, 2017 actuarial valuation to June 30, 2018 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Assumptions used in the Total Pension Liability beginning June 30, 2018:

- · Investment rate of return was 7.25%
- The inflation assumption was 2.75%
- Salary growth was an effective range of 5.00%, which was comprised of inflation of 2.75% and 2.25% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2017 valuation were based on the experience study that was performed for the five-year period ending June 30, 2015.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

#### NOTE 10: PENSION BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

#### **Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)**

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Global public equity	20.0%	5.2%
Fixed income	36.0%	2.2%
Commodities	8.0%	3.2%
Absolute return	10.0%	3.5%
Risk parity	10.0%	3.9%
Infrastructure/MLPs	8.0%	5.2%
Real estate	10.0%	4.2%
Alternative investments	15.0%	6.7%
Cash	3.0%	0.4%
Financing (LIBOR)	(20.0%)	0.9%
<del>-</del> · · · · ·	100.0%	

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2018.

#### **Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

### Sensitivity of the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to change in the discount rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.25%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.25%) or one percentage point higher (8.25%) than the current rate:

	Current		
	1% Decrease 6.25%	discount rate 7.25%	1% Increase 8.25%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 59,684,000	\$ 48,149,000	\$ 38,396,000

#### NOTE 10: PENSION BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

#### Pension plan fiduciary net position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the system's website at <a href="https://www.psers.pa.gov">www.psers.pa.gov</a>.

At June 30, 2019, the District reported a payable of \$1,313,661 for the outstanding amount of contributions to the pension plan required for the year ended June 30, 2019.

Effective July 1, 2019, the defined pension plan is closed to new entrants.

#### NOTE 11: POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN

#### **District Specific Plan**

#### Plan Description

Plan Administration. The District School Board of Directors administers a single-employer defined benefit postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan (the "Plan") that is used to provide postretirement healthcare benefits for teachers and certain others who retire under the qualifications of the Pennsylvania School Employee's Retirement System. Plan provisions are established based on bargaining agreements negotiated by the District. The plan is unfunded and no financial report is prepared.

Plan Membership. As of June 30, 2019, the Plan's membership consisted of the following:

Active Participants	247
Retired Participants	24
Total	271

Benefits Provided. The Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible retirees and their spouses. Benefits are provided through a third-party insurer and vary depending on employee classification and years of service of the retiree. The District pays the full premium for medical, prescription drug, dental and vision benefits for the former superintendent for a duration of 5 years. The District pays 50% of the premium for medical and prescription drug benefits for teachers, administrators, and non-professional non-union employees with 15 years of District service until the earlier of 5 years or the retiree's Medicare Eligibility; Administrators retiring after July 1, 2015 will also receive fully paid dental and vision coverage. The School Board of Directors has the authority to periodically negotiate the benefit terms established in the bargaining agreements.

Contributions. The contribution requirements of the plan members and the District are established and may be amended by the School Board of Directors. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of Statement No. 75. The plan is funded on a pay-as-you-go basis, i.e. premiums are paid annually to fund the healthcare benefits provided to current retirees, primarily through annual appropriations from the General Fund. Retiree contribution rates and amount vary depending on classification and years of service with the District.

#### NOTE 11: POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN (CONTINUED)

#### **District Specific Plan (Continued)**

#### Total OPEB Liability

The District's total OPEB liability of \$6,021,025 was measured as of July 1, 2018 using actuarial assumptions to the valuation date of July 1, 2018.

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs. The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2018 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Salary Increases 3.50% average, including inflation

Discount Rate 2.98%

Healthcare Cost Trend Rates 6.00% for 2018, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 3.8%

by 2075

The discount rate was based on the S&P Municipal Bond 20 Year High Grade Rate Index at 7/1/2018.

Mortality rates are assumed using the rates assumed in the PSERS defined benefit pension plan actuarial valuation with projections incorporated based on the Buck Modified 2016 projection scale to reflect mortality improvement.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2018 valuation were based on historical results, as a recent experience study was not completed.

Changes in the District's total OPEB liability for the plan for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 was as follows:

	Total OPEB
	Liability
Balance at 7/1/2017	\$ 4,343,511
Service Cost	312,965
Interest	140,615
Changes in Assumptions	10,758
Differences between Expected &	
Actual Experience	1,515,887
Benefit Payments	(302,711)
Net Changes	1,677,514
Balance at 7/1/2018	\$ 6,021,025

Changes in assumptions reflect a change in the discount rate from 3.13% to 2.98%, an update of trend assumptions, and an update of assumptions for salary, mortality, and retirement based on the new PSERS assumptions.

#### NOTE 11: POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN (CONTINUED)

#### **District Specific Plan (Continued)**

#### Total OPEB Liability (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rate. The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is 1-percentage point lower (5.0%) or 1-percentage higher (7.0%) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease 5.0%	Current discount rate 6.0%	1% Increase 7.0%
District's total OPEB liability	\$ 5,431,398	\$ 6,021,025	\$ 6,720,831

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate. The following presents the total OPEB liability of the District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (1.98%) or 1-percentage higher (3.98%) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease 1.98%	Current discount rate 2.98%	1% Increase 3.98%
District's total OPEB liability	\$ 6,420,258	\$ 6,021,025	\$ 5,640,416

#### OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$598,478. At June 30, 2018 the District reported deferred outflows related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Changes in Assumptions Differences between Expected and	\$ 257,096	
Actual Experience Contributions subsequent to the	1,399,280	
measurement date	317,183	
Total	\$ 1,973,559	

#### NOTE 11: POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN (CONTINUED)

#### OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Amounts, other than contributions subsequent to the measurement date, reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

#### Year ended June 30:

2020	\$ 144,898
2021	144,898
2022	144,898
2023	144,898
2024	144,898
Thereafter	931,886

#### **PSERS Healthcare Insurance Premium Assistance Plan**

#### Plan Description

In addition, the Pennsylvania Public School Employees' Retirement System ("PSERS") provides a Health Insurance Premium Assistance Plan ("PSERS Plan"). The PSERS Plan is a governmental cost-sharing multi-employer postretirement benefits plan that provides premium assistance to eligible public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Under the PSERS Plan, employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of premium assistance benefits for each succeeding year.

The administrative staff of PSERS administers the PSERS Plan. The control and management of PSERS, including the investment of its assets, is vested in the 15 member Board of Trustees (Board). The Commonwealth General Assembly has the authority to amend the benefit terms of the PSERS Plan by passing a bill in the Senate and House of Representatives and sending the bills to the Governor for approval. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <a href="https://www.psers.state.pa.us">www.psers.state.pa.us</a>.

#### Premium Assistance Eligibility Criteria

Retirees of the System can participate in the PSERS Plan if they satisfy the following criteria:

- · Have 24 ½ or more years of service, or
- · Are a disability retiree, or
- Have 15 or more years of services and retired after reaching superannuation age, and
- · Participate in the HOP or employer-sponsored health insurance program.

#### Benefits Provided

Participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lessor of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' Health Options Program. As of June 30, 2018 there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

#### NOTE 11: POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN (CONTINUED)

Employer Contributions. The school districts' contractually required contribution rate for fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 was 0.83% of covered payroll, an actuarially determined amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the PSERS Plan from the District were \$112,000 for the year ended June 30, 2019.

#### PSERS Healthcare Insurance Premium Assistance Plan (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows or Resources Related to OPEB:

At June 30, 2019, the District reported a liability of \$2,091,000 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2018, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2017 to June 30, 2018. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll of all School Districts in the PSERS Plan. At June 30, 2019, the District's proportion was 0.1003 percent, which was a decrease of 0.0004 from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2018.

For the year ended June 30, 2019, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$96,522. At June 30, 2019, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

		Deferred Outflows of Resources		Inflows of ources
Net difference between projected and				
actual investment earnings	\$	4,000	\$	-
Changes in assumptions		33,000		79,000
Changes in proportion		8,000		8,000
Difference between expected and		•		·
actual experience		13,000		-
Contributions subsequent to the		•		
measurement date	<u> </u>	112,000		
Total	\$	170,000	\$	87,000

\$112,000 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2019	\$ (7,000)
2020	(7,000)
2021	(7,000)
2022	(7,000)
2023	(8,000)
Thereafter	7,000

#### NOTE 11: POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN (CONTINUED)

#### PSERS Healthcare Insurance Premium Assistance Plan (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions. The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018 was determined by rolling forward the System's total OPEB liability as of the June 30, 2017 actuarial valuation to June 30, 2018 measurement date using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method Entry Age Normal level % of pay.
- · Investment return 2.98% S&P 20 Year Municipal Bond Rate.
- Salary growth Effective average of 5.00%, comprised of inflation of 2.75% and 2.25% for real wage growth and for merit and seniority increases.
- Premium assistance reimbursement capped at \$1,200 per year.
- Assumed Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees with less than \$1,200 in premium assistance per year.
- Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.
- Participation rate:
  - Eligible retirees will elect to participate pre age 65 at 50%.
  - Eligible retirees will elect to participate post age 65 at 70%.

The following assumptions were used to determine the contribution rate:

- The results of the actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016 determined the employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2018.
- Cost Method: Amount necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the valuation date.
- Asset valuation method: Market Value.
- Participation rate: 63% of eligible retirees are assumed to elect premium assistance.
- Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.

A recent actuarial experience study was not performed.

Investments consist primarily of short term assets designed to protect the principal of the plan assets. The expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using the OPEB asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each asset class.

#### NOTE 11: POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN (CONTINUED)

#### PSERS Healthcare Insurance Premium Assistance Plan (Continued)

The OPEB plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Under the Program, as defined in the retirement code employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. The Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2018 were:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	5.9%	0.3%
US Core Fixed Income	92.8%	1.2%
Non-US Developed Fixed	1.3%	0.4%
Total	100.0%	

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 2.98%. Under the plan's funding policy, contributions are structured for short term funding of Premium Assistance. The funding policy sets contribution rates necessary to assure solvency of Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the actuarial valuation date. The Premium Assistance account is funded to establish reserves that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Due to the short term funding policy, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to meet projected future benefit payments, therefore the plan is considered a "pay-as-you-go" plan. A discount rate of 2.98% which represents the S&P 20 year Municipal Bond Rate at June 30, 2018, was applied to all projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates.

Healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees receiving less than \$1,200 in annual Premium Assistance. As of June 30, 2018, retirees Premium Assistance benefits are not subject to future healthcare cost increases. The annual Premium Assistance reimbursement for qualifying retirees is capped at a maximum of \$1,200. As of June 30, 2017, 93,380 retirees were receiving the maximum amount allowed of \$1,200 per year. As of June 30, 2017, 1,077 members were receiving less than the maximum amount allowed of \$1,200 per year. The actual number of retirees receiving less than the \$1,200 per year cap is a small percentage of the total pop9ulation and has a minimal impact on Healthcare Cost Trends as depicted below.

The following presents the District's Proportionate Share of the net OPEB liability as well as what the District's Proportionate Share of the net OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using health cost trends that are 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage higher than the current rate:

#### NOTE 11: POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN (CONTINUED)

#### PSERS Healthcare Insurance Premium Assistance Plan (Continued)

	1% Decrease (Between 4% to 6.75%)	Current (Between 5% to 7.75%)	1% Increase (Between 6% to 8.75%)
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 2,091,000	\$ 2,091,000	\$ 2,092,000

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (1.98 percent) or higher (3.98 percent) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease 1.98%	Current discount rate 2.98%	1% Increase 3.98%
District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability	\$ 2,378,000	\$ 2,091,000	\$ 1,853,000

#### OPEB plan fiduciary net position.

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the System's website at <a href="https://www.psers.pa.gov">www.psers.pa.gov</a>.

At June 30, 2019 the District reported a payable of \$33,446 for the outstanding amount of contributions to the OPEB plan.

#### NOTE 12: RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of losses related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The District provides for these risks through the purchase of commercial insurance coverage.

#### NOTE 13: CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

The District is subject to real estate tax assessment appeals on an ongoing basis. If tax appeals are successful, the result is a loss of tax revenue to the District. It is anticipated that any material loss of tax revenue on individual tax appeals will be offset with additional revenues from other properties or other sources of revenue and would not create a financial hardship to the District.

#### NOTE 13: CONTINGENT LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

The District participates in numerous state and federal grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the District has not complied with the rules and regulation governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivables at June 30, 2019 may be impaired. In the opinion of the District, there are no significant contingent liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

The District has been represented in certain legal interests which routinely occur in local government operations. The effects of these proceeding on the financial statements are unknown and accordingly no provision for losses has been recorded.

#### NOTE 14: INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

Interfund balances at June 30, 2019 are as follows:

	I	nterfund	I	nterfund	Т	Transfers		ransfers
	R	eceivable		Payable	In		Out	
General Fund	\$	2,153	\$	283,261	\$	-	\$	585,422
Capital Projects Fund		193,000		-		581,624		-
Food Service Fund		90,261		2,153		3,798		-
						_		
Total	\$	285,414	\$	285,414	\$	585,422	\$	585,422

The outstanding balances between funds result mainly from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided, (2) reimbursable expenditures occur and (3) payments between funds are made.

#### NOTE 15: LEASES

The District leases its copiers and postage machines under several lease agreements. It is the procedure of the District to regularly upgrade this equipment before the lease term expires. These continually revolving leases are classified as operating leases. Future minimum lease payments under the various leases are as follows:

2020	22,733
2021	9,925
2022	4,204
2023	226
Total	\$ 37,088

The rental expense for these leases at June 30, 2019 was \$50,393.

#### NOTE 16: EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATIONS IN MAJOR FUND

The following major fund had an excess of actual expenditures over budget for the year ended June 30, 2019.

			Percent of Excess
			Expenditures Over
	 Appropriations	Expenditures	Appropriations
General Fund	\$ 34,855,790	\$ 35,268,603	1.18%

The excess expenditures over appropriations in the General Fund was funded by increased earned income tax revenue and private contributions.

### REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

#### LEWISBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT

#### STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

VARIANCE WITH FINAL BUDGET -

								FINAL BUDGET - POSITIVE
	(	ORIGINAL		FINAL		ACTUAL		(NEGATIVE)
REVENUES:			_		_		_	
Local Sources	\$	25,477,916	\$	25,477,916	\$	26,049,404	\$	571,488
State Sources		9,153,908		9,153,908		9,180,215		26,307
Federal Sources		573,966		573,966	_	618,942	_	44,976
Total Revenues		35,205,790		35,205,790		35,848,561	_	642,771
EXPENDITURES:								
Instruction:								
Regular Programs		14,525,708		14,602,310		14,739,612		(137,302)
Special Programs		3,917,711		3,915,824		4,170,100		(254,276)
Vocational Educational Programs		1,445,432		1,393,159		1,393,126		33
Other Instructional Programs		456,300		440,189		439,274		915
Pre-Kindergarden Programs		160,040		121,409		121,410		(1)
Total Instruction		20,505,191		20,472,891		20,863,522		(390,631)
Owner and a service as								
Support services:		4 007 074		4 000 000		4 000 074		20
Pupil Personnel		1,687,074		1,630,009		1,629,971		38
Instructional Staff		2,221,152		2,269,662		2,248,669		20,993
Administration		1,737,950		1,712,765		1,709,181		3,584
Pupil Health		390,377		400,378		400,377		1
Business		409,596		442,034		442,031		3
Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services		2,590,891		2,786,759		2,786,759		-
Student Transportation Services		1,237,293		1,316,090		1,316,090		-
Central and Other Support Services		57,627		57,551		57,549	_	2
Total Support Services		10,331,960		10,615,248		10,590,627		24,621
Operation of Noninstructional Services:								
Student Activities		847,999		840,499		879,550		(39,051)
Community Services		173,512		164,078		164,077		1
Total Operation of Noninstructional Services		1,021,511		1,004,577		1,043,627		(39,050)
Debt Service		0.700.074		2.763.074		0.700.054		123
Other		2,763,074		2,763,074		2,762,951 7,876		(7,876)
Other						7,070		(1,010)
Total Expenditures		34,621,736		34,855,790		35,268,603	_	(412,813)
EXCESS OF REVENUES								
OVER EXPENDITURES		584,054		350,000		579,958		229,958
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):								
Transfers Out		(350,000)		(350,000)		(585,422)		(235,422)
Extraordinary Item		-		-		(3,519)		(3,519)
Sale of Capital Assets		-		-		10,438		10,438
Total Other Financing Sources/(Uses)		(350,000)		(350,000)		(578,503)		(228,503)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	\$	234,054	\$	<u>-</u>	\$	1,455	\$	1,455
					Ť	.,.00	<u> </u>	.,

See Notes to Financial Statements

# LEWISBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION DISTRICT OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS

		2018	2019		
Total OPEB Liability					
Service Cost	\$	295,027	\$ 312,965		
Interest		101,143	140,615		
Differences between expected and actual experience		-	1,515,887		
Changes of assumptions		302,092	10,758		
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions		(265,547)	(302,711)		
Net change in total OPEB Liability	<u></u>	432,715	1,677,514		
Total OPEB Liability - beginning		3,910,796	 4,343,511		
Total OPEB Liability - ending (a)	\$	4,343,511	\$ 6,021,025		
Covered payroll	\$	12,229,677	\$ 12,666,867		
County net OPEB Liability as a percentage of covered payroll		35.5%	47.5%		

The District adopted GASB 75 on a prospective basis; therefore, information is presented for those years only for which information is available

#### Changes of assumptions

Effective 7/1/18: The discount rate changed from 3.13% to 2.98%. The trend assumption was updated.

# LEWISBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY - PSERS PLAN - LAST 10 YEARS REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

	2017	2018	2019
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.1002%	0.1007%	0.1003%
District's proportionate share of the PSERS OPEB liability	\$ 2,158,000	\$ 2,052,000	\$ 2,091,000
District's covered payroll	\$ 12,970,582	\$13,403,801	\$ 13,512,288
District's proportionate share of the PSERS OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	17%	15%	15%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total PSERS OPEB liability	5%	6%	6%

The District adopted GASB 75 on a prospective basis; therefore, information is presented for those years only for which information is available

# LEWISBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR THE NET OPEB LIABILITY- PSERS PLAN - LAST 10 YEARS REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

		2017		2018		2019
Contractually required contribution	\$	109,687	\$	111,211	\$	112,000
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution		(109,687)		(111,211)		(112,000)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
District's covered payroll	\$ 1	3,403,801	\$ 1	13,512,288	\$ ^	13,689,341
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		1%		1%		1%

The District adopted GASB 75 on a prospective basis; therefore, information is presented for those years for which information is available

The covered payroll amount has been revised from prior year presentation to reflect adjustments processed by PSERS.

## LEWISBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - LAST 10 YEARS REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.0980%	0.0972%	0.0992%	0.1002%	0.1007%	0.1003%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 40,118,000	\$38,472,000	\$42,969,000	\$ 49,656,000	\$49,734,000	\$ 48,149,000
District's covered payroll	\$ 12,573,567	\$ 12,408,037	\$12,760,235	\$ 12,970,582	\$ 13,403,801	\$ 13,512,288
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	313%	310%	337%	383%	371%	356%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	54%	57%	54%	50%	52%	54%

The District adopted GASB 68 on a prospective basis; therefore, information is presented for those years only for which information is available

# LEWISBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR THE NET PENSION LIABILITY- LAST 10 YEARS REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Contractually required contribution	\$ 1,985,286	\$ 2,559,478	\$ 3,242,646	\$ 3,858,973	\$ 4,252,832	\$ 4,434,140
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(1,985,286)	(2,559,478)	(3,242,646)	(3,858,973)	(4,252,832)	(4,434,140)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered payroll	\$ 12,408,037	\$ 12,760,235	\$ 12,970,582	\$ 13,403,801	\$ 13,512,288	\$ 13,689,341
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	16%	20%	25%	29%	31%	32%

The District adopted GASB 68 on a prospective basis; therefore, information is presented for those years for which information is available

The covered payroll amount has been revised from prior year presentation to reflect adjustments processed by PSERS.

## OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION (SINGLE AUDIT)

#### LEWISBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT

#### SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Federal Grantor/ Pass Through Grantor/ Program Title	Source Code	Federal CFDA Number	Pass Through Grantors' Number		Program or Award Amount	Grant Period Beginning/Ending Date	_	Total Received For Year		Accrued Or (Deferred) Revenue July 1, 2018	_	Revenue Recognized	<u>_l</u>	Expenditures	(I I	ocrued Or Deferred) Revenue ne 30, 2019		ubrecipient openditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Passed Through State Department of Education: NCLB Title I	(1)	84.010	013-190227	\$	280,036	7/1/18 - 9/30/19	\$	280,036	\$	-	\$	280,036	\$	280,036	\$	-	\$	-
NCLB Title II Part A Improving Teacher Quality Total NCLB Title II Part A Improving Teacher Quality	(1)	84.367	020-190227		58,761	7/1/18 - 9/30/19		58,761		-		58,761		58,761		-		-
NCLB Title IV - 21st Century	(1)	84.424	144-190227		19,702	7/1/18 - 9/30/19		19,702		-		19,702		19,702		-		-
Total State Department of Education				_	358,499		-	299,738	_	-	_	358,499	_	358,499			_	
Passed Through Intermediate Units Special Education-Grants to States: CENTRAL SUSQUEHANNA INTERMEDIATE UNIT #16 IDEA B IDEA B IDEA 619 Total Central Susquehanna Intermediate Unit #16 INTERMEDIATE UNIT 1 Total Special Education Cluster	(I) (I) (I)	84.027 84.027 84.173	062-18-0016 062-19-0016 131-18-0016	_	267,194 276,511 3,920 547,625	7/1/17 - 6/30/18 7/1/18 - 6/30/19 7/1/18 - 6/30/19	- -	91,694 145,661 3,920 241,275	- -	91,694 - - - 91,694	- -	276,511 3,920 280,431	<u>-</u>	276,511 3,920 280,431		130,850 - 130,850	<u> </u>	- - - -
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION				_	906,124		-	541,013	_	91,694	_	638,930	_	638,930	_	130,850	_	
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  Passed Through State Department of Education: National School Lunch National School Lunch School Breakfast School Breakfast	(I) (S) (I) (S)	10.555 N/A 10.553 N/A	362 N/A 365 N/A		N/A N/A N/A N/A	7/1/18- 6/30/19 7/1/18- 6/30/19 7/1/18- 6/30/19 7/1/18- 6/30/19	-	249,805 18,762 60,717 4,059	_	- - - -		249,805 18,762 60,717 4,059	_	249,805 18,762 60,717 4,059		: : :		- - - -
Total State Department of Education							_	333,343	_		_	333,343	_	333,343				
PASSED THROUGH STATE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE: National School Lunch Program TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	(1)	10.555	N/A		N/A	7/1/17- 6/30/18	(A) _	333,343	(B)	<u>-</u>		333,343	(C)_	48,148 381,491	(D)	<u>-</u>		<u> </u>
LESS: STATE FUNDS Total Child Nutrition Cluster				-			-	22,821 310,522	_	-	_	22,821 310,522	-	22,821 358,670		-	_	-
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS				\$	906,124		\$	851,535	\$	91,694	\$	949,452	\$_	997,600	\$	130,850	\$	

#### Source Code Legend:

- (I) Indicates indirect funding (S) Indicates State matching funding.

\*Denotes tested as a major program

- Other Code Legend:
  (A) Indicates total commodities received.
- (B) Indicates beginning commodity inventory
   (C) Indicates commodities used.
- (D) Indicates ending commodity inventory

## LEWISBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

#### NOTE 1: REPORTING ENTITY

Lewisburg Area School District (the "District") is the reporting entity for financial reporting purposes as defined in Note 1A to the District's basic financial statements. For purposes of preparing the schedules of expenditures of federal awards, the District's reporting entity is the same that was used for financial reporting.

#### NOTE 2: BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards includes the grant activity of the District and is presented using the accrual basis of accounting, which is described in Note 1C to the District's basic financial statements. The District did not use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate.

#### NOTE 3: RISK-BASED AUDIT APPROACH

The 2019 threshold for determining Type A and Type B programs is \$750,000. The School District had no type A programs.

The following Type B program was audited as major for coverage:

Child Nutrition Cluster

The amount expended under the program audited as a major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2019, totaled \$358,670 or 36.0% of total federal awards expended.

#### NOTE 4: CLUSTER PROGRAMS

The following CFDAs have been deemed a cluster programs by the Office of Management and Budget, and therefore are treated as one program in determining the major programs to be audited:

Child Nutrition Cluster			Sp	Special Education Cluster (ID				
CFDA #	# Expenditu		_ <u>C</u>	FDA #	Expendi	itures		
10.553	\$	60,717	8	34.027	\$	276,511		
10.555		297,953	8	34.173		3,920		
Total	\$	358,670	Tot	tal	\$	280,431		

#### NOTE 5: MEDICAL ASSISTANCE

Access reimbursement received under CFDA #93.778, Revenue Code 8810 are classified as fee-for-service revenues and are not recognized as federal awards for the purpose of the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.



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REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of School Directors Lewisburg Area School District Lewisburg, Pennsylvania

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Lewisburg Area School District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated November 13, 2019.

#### **Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.



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Board of School Directors Lewisburg Area School District

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Zelenhofshe Axeliod LLC

Zelenkofske Axelrod LLC

Harrisburg, PA November 13, 2019



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### REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of School Directors Lewisburg Area School District Lewisburg, Pennsylvania

#### Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Lewisburg Area School District's (the "District") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2019. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

#### Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

#### **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance.

#### **Opinion on Major Federal Program**

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2019.

#### **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.



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Board of School Directors Lewisburg Area School District

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Zelenhofshe Axeliad LLC

Zelenkofske Axelrod LLC

Harrisburg, Pennsylvania November 13, 2019

#### LEWISBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

#### SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS:

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified Internal control over financial reporting: Material weakness(es) identified? \_\_\_\_ yes \_\_\_X\_ no Significant Deficiency(s) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? \_\_\_ yes X none reported Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? \_\_\_\_ yes \_\_X\_ no Federal Awards Internal control over major programs: Material weakness(es) identified? yes X no Significant Deficiency(s) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? \_\_\_\_ yes X \_\_ none reported Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs: Unqualified Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? \_\_\_ yes \_X\_ no Identification of major programs: CFDA Number(s) Name of Federal Program or Cluster 10.553/10.555 **Child Nutrition Cluster** Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000 Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X yes \_\_\_\_ no

#### LEWISBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

SECTION II -	FINIANCIAL	STATEMENT	FINIDINGS
SECTION II -	FINANCIAL	SIAIEMENI	LINDINGS

None noted.

SECTION III - FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS

None noted.

#### LEWISBURG AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT SUMMARY OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	Prior Year		Current Year
<u>Program</u>	<u>Finding</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Status</u>
Child Nutrition Cluster	2018-001	Reports not Approved	Resolved